CHarm

C Library to Work with Spherical Harmonics up to Almost Arbitrarily High Degrees

Blažej Bucha

Department of Theoretical Geodesy and Geoinformatics Slovak University of Technology in Bratislava blazej.bucha@stuba.sk

EGU General Assembly 2022, Vienna

• FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)
- Integrates solid spherical harmonic expansions on band-limited undulated surfaces (*unique to CHarm*)

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)
- Integrates solid spherical harmonic expansions on band-limited undulated surfaces (*unique to CHarm*)
- Computes Fourier coefficients of Legendre functions

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)
- Integrates solid spherical harmonic expansions on band-limited undulated surfaces (*unique to CHarm*)
- Computes Fourier coefficients of Legendre functions
- Etcetera, etcetera

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)
- Integrates solid spherical harmonic expansions on band-limited undulated surfaces (*unique to CHarm*)
- Computes Fourier coefficients of Legendre functions
- Etcetera, etcetera
- Discrete FFT by FFTW

- FFT-based surface SHA and solid SHS
- Stable up to high degrees (tens of thousands and beyond)
- Single, double and quadruple precision
- Works with point and area-mean data values (both SHA and SHS)
- Integrates solid spherical harmonic expansions on band-limited undulated surfaces (*unique to CHarm*)
- Computes Fourier coefficients of Legendre functions
- Etcetera, etcetera
- Discrete FFT by FFTW
- OpenMP parallelization for shared-memory architectures

Accuracy (Double Precision)



Speed (Double Precision)

Executed on a PC with Intel(R) Core(TM) i7-6800K CPU @ 3.40GHz. Compiled using GCC with parallelization enabled and the -03 and -ffast-math optimization flags. All 6 CPU cores were employed with hyperthreading enabled.



Blažej Bucha

CHarm

Memory Management



Blažej Bucha

Architecture	Operating System	C Compiler
x86_64	Debian GNU/Linux 11 (bullseye)	GCC 10.2.1
		Clang 11.0.1-2
		ICC 2021.5.0
x86_64	Scientific Linux release 6.4 (Carbon)	GCC 7.2
		GCC 6.4
		GCC 5.4
		GCC 4.9.3
		GCC 4.8.4
		GCC 4.4.7
x86 64	Manjaro Linux	GCC 11.2.0
x86_64	FreeBSD 13.0-RELEASE	Clang 11.0.1
—		GCC 10.3.0
x86 64	macOS Big Sur 11.4	Clang 12.0.5
—	-	GCC 10.3.0
x86_64	Windows 10 (WSL, Debian (bullseye))	GCC 10.2.1

Diazej Duene	$_{\rm Bl}$	lažej	В	uc	ha
--------------	-------------	-------	---	----	----

• Source Code: https://github.com/blazej-bucha/charm Releases in master Development in develop

- Source Code: https://github.com/blazej-bucha/charm Releases in master Development in develop
- Tarball and Zip Files of Releases: https://github.com/blazej-bucha/charm/tags

- Source Code: https://github.com/blazej-bucha/charm Releases in master Development in develop
- Tarball and Zip Files of Releases: https://github.com/blazej-bucha/charm/tags
- Unrestrictive 3-clause BSD license

Documentation

https://blazej-bucha.github.io/charm/index.html



charm_shc *charm_shc_init(unsigned long nmax, double mu, double r)

Allocates and initializes a charm_shc structure of spherical harmonic coefficients up to the degree max. All coefficients are initialized to zero and are associated with the scaling parameter w and the radius of the reference sphere r.

On success, returned is a pointer to the charm_shc structure. On error, NULL is returned.

Warning

The charm she structure created by this function must be deallocated by calling charm she free . The free function will not deallocate the memory and will lead to memory leaks.

Note

must be greater than zero.

void charm_shc_free(charm_shc *shcs)

Frees the memory associated with shes . No operation is performed if shes is NULL .

void charm_shc_read_bin(FILE *stream, unsigned long nmax, charm_shc *shcs, charm_err *err)

Reads a charm.she structure to shes from a binary file pointed to by stream. The structure is loaded up to the maximum spherical harmonic degree max. The file is assumed to has been created by charm.she.write.bin on the same architecture. Error reported by the function (if any) is written to err.

The input file is a binary representation of the charm_shc structure in the following order:

$$\begin{array}{l} {\rm nmax2},\,\mu,\,R,\,\bar{C}_{0,0},\,\bar{C}_{1,0},\,\bar{C}_{2,0},\,\cdots,\,\bar{C}_{{\rm nmax2},0},\,\bar{C}_{1,1},\,\,\bar{C}_{2,1},\,\cdots,,\\ \bar{C}_{{\rm nmax2},1},\,\bar{C}_{2,2},\,\bar{C}_{3,2},\,\cdots,\,\bar{C}_{{\rm nmax2},{\rm nmax2},2},\,\bar{S}_{0,0},\,\bar{S}_{1,0},\,\,\bar{S}_{2,0},\,\cdots,,\\ \bar{S}_{{\rm nmax2},0},\,\bar{S}_{1,1},\,\bar{S}_{2,1},\,\cdots,\,\bar{S}_{{\rm nmax2},1},\,\bar{S}_{2,2},\,\,\bar{S}_{3,2},\,\cdots,\,\bar{S}_{{\rm nmax2},{\rm nmax2},{\rm nmax2},2} \end{array}$$

where <code>nmax2</code> is the maximum harmonic degree related to the <code>charm_shc</code> structure stored in the file,

 μ, R

are the scaling parameter of the coefficients and the associated radius of the reference sphere

Blažej Bucha

• Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.

- Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.
- Add other normalization schemes.

- Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.
- Add other normalization schemes.
- Add polar optimization.

- Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.
- Add other normalization schemes.
- Add polar optimization.
- Add support for AVX, AVX2, AVX-512, etc. CPU instructions.

- Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.
- Add other normalization schemes.
- Add polar optimization.
- Add support for AVX, AVX2, AVX-512, etc. CPU instructions.
- Create a Python wrapper, probably using ctypes.

- Add the Condon–Shortley phase factor.
- Add other normalization schemes.
- Add polar optimization.
- Add support for AVX, AVX2, AVX-512, etc. CPU instructions.
- Create a Python wrapper, probably using ctypes.
- Alternatively build CHarm with CMake on Windows.

How to make software attractive?





Thank you for your attention!